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# मानक

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IS 3176 (1983): Top rollers for ring and speed frames [TXD  
14: Machinery for Fabric Manufacture]



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“Knowledge is such a treasure which cannot be stolen”



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**IS : 3176 - 1983**

***Indian Standard***

**REAFFIRMED**

**2006**

**SPECIFICATION FOR  
TOP ROLLERS FOR RING AND SPEED FRAMES**

***( Second Revision )***

UDC 677.052.948.4



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**INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION  
MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG  
NEW DELHI 110002**

**Gr 2**

***September 1983***



TO

**IS : 3176-1983   SPECIFICATION FOR TOP  
ROLLERS FOR RING AND SPEED FRAMES**

*( Second Revision )*

( Page 3, clause 0.2, line 2 ) — Delete the words ' and without '.

( Page 3, clause 1.1 ) — Delete the words ' fixed boss type '.

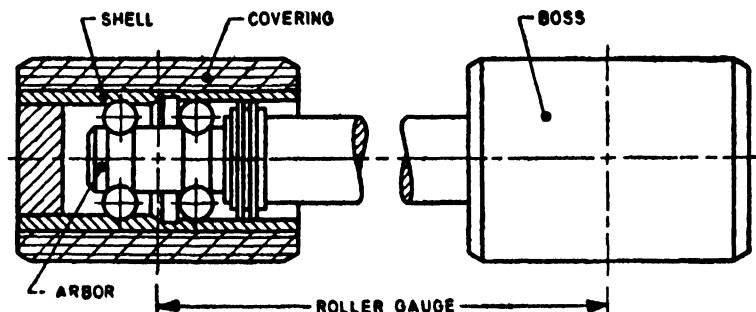
( Page 3, clause 1.1.1 ) — Add the following new clauses and renumber the subsequent clauses accordingly:

**' 2. TYPES**

**2.1** The top rollers shall be any of the following two types:

*Type 1* — Fixed boss type ( see Fig. 1 ).

*Type 2* — Loose boss type with non-removable ( non-detachable ) shell ( see Fig. 2 ).



**FIG. 2   A TYPICAL LOOSE BOSS TYPE ROLLER WITH NON-  
REMOVABLE ( NON-DETACHABLE ) SHELL**

( Page 3, clause 2.1 ) — Add the words ' or Fig. 2 ' at the end of the sentence.

( Page 5, clause 4.2.1 ) — Substitute ' Fig. 3 ' for ' Fig. 2 '.

( Page 6, Fig. 2 ) — Renumber as ' Fig. 3 '.

( TDC 30 )



AMENDMENT NO. 1    NOVEMBER 1984

TO

IS:3176-1983   SPECIFICATION FOR TOP ROLLERS FOR  
RING AND SPEED   FRAMES

*(Second Revision)*

Alteration

*(Page 4, Note under clause 3.3) - Delete.*

(TDC 30)

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Reprography Unit, ISI, New Delhi, India

# *Indian Standard*

## SPECIFICATION FOR TOP ROLLERS FOR RING AND SPEED FRAMES ( *Second Revision* )

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( *Continued on page 2* )

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**IS : 3176 - 1983**

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*Indian Standard*  
SPECIFICATION FOR  
TOP ROLLERS FOR RING AND SPEED FRAMES  
( *Second Revision* )

**0. FOREWORD**

**0.1** This Indian Standard ( Second Revision ) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 31 March 1983, after the draft finalized by the Spinning Machinery ( Cotton System ) Sectional Committee had been approved by the Textile Division Council.

**0.2** This standard was published in 1965 and subsequently revised in 1971. In this second revision, loose boss type rollers with and without removable shells have been excluded as these types of top rollers are not in use now. This opportunity has also been taken to modify the requirements for the material for manufacture of arbors and shells with raceways.

**0.3** For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS : 2-1960\*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

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**1. SCOPE**

**1.1** This standard specifies requirements for fixed boss type antifriction bearing top rollers for use in ring spinning and speed frames.

**1.1.1** This standard does not lay down requirements for bearings used in conjunction with the top rollers and cots used as covering.

**2. NOMENCLATURE**

**2.1** For the purpose of this standard, the nomenclature of the components of the rollers shall be as indicated in Fig. 1.

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\*Rules for rounding off numerical values ( revised ).

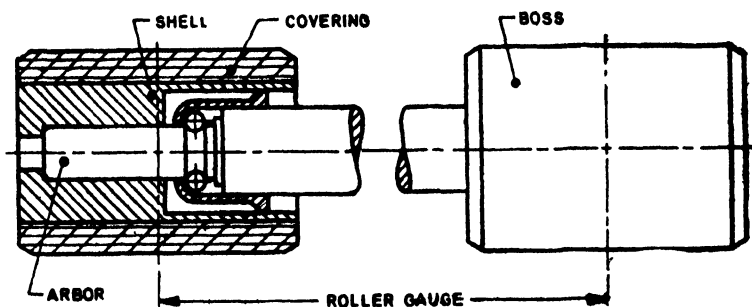


FIG. 1 A TYPICAL FIXED BOSS TYPE ROLLER

### 3. MANUFACTURE

**3.1 Material** — The arbors and shells with raceways shall be manufactured from high carbon-chromium steel conforming to Designation 103Cr2 of IS : 4398-1972\* or its equivalent.

**3.2 Roller Gauge** — The roller gauge (standard centre-to-centre distance of the two bosses of top roller) should suit the spindle gauge (see IS : 5938 - 1970†).

**3.3 Load-Bearing Capacity** — The load-bearing capacity of the top rollers shall be in line with the drafting system.

NOTE — The manufacturer should specify the load-bearing capacity of the rollers.

**3.4 Finish** — The outer surface of the shells of the rollers shall be suitably prepared to facilitate their covering with synthetic cots.

NOTE — Grooves, if provided, shall have depth as agreed to between the buyer and the seller.

**3.5 Freedom from Defects** — The top rollers shall be free from any trace of dirt, scale and rust and manufacturing defects.

### 4. REQUIREMENTS

**4.1 Diameter** — Both the shells of the top rollers shall have the same diameter as agreed to between the buyer and the seller. However, tolerance of  $\pm 0.05$  mm on the agreed diameter shall be permissible.

\*Specification for carbon-chromium steel for the manufacture of balls, rollers and bearing races (first revision).

†Spindle gauges for cotton ring spinning and ring doubling (twisting) frames.

**4.1.1** The diameter of the shells shall be measured with suitable callipers measuring to an accuracy of 0.01 mm.

**4.2 Run-out ( Total Indicator Reading )** — The run-out of the top rollers with covering shall be not more than 0.06 mm ( TIR ) and without covering ( only for apron top roller ) not more than 0.05 mm ( TIR ).

**4.2.1** The run-out of the top rollers shall be measured with suitable dial indicators, by clamping the arbor fast on an inclined surface ( see Fig. 2 ). The contact point of the dial indicator shall be with steel/ carbide/ruby ball, to avoid penetration into the covering.

## 5. DESIGNATION

**5.1** The top rollers shall be designated as under:

Roller gauge in mm  $\times$  bare roller diameter in mm  $\times$  length of the shell in mm

*Example :*

' 65  $\times$  19  $\times$  33 ' will indicate 65 mm roller gauge, 19 mm bare roller diameter and 33 mm length of the shell.

## 6. LUBRICATION AND PACKING

**6.1** The top rollers shall be suitably greased and given a thin coat of rust-preventive oil all over taking care that the oil does not penetrate the bearing. The top rollers with cots shall be greased only at the sides.

**6.2** The top rollers shall thereafter be wrapped in wax-coated paper or put in polyethylene bags. An appropriate number of the rollers shall then be packed in a suitable container.

## 7. MARKING

**7.1** Each container of the top rollers shall be marked with the following:

- a) Manufacturer's name, initials or trade-mark, if any;
- b) Designation of the top rollers;
- c) Number of top rollers in the container ; and
- d) Lot/batch number.

**NOTE**—To facilitate distinction of top rollers manufactured by different manufacturers, every manufacturer should ensure that the top rollers manufactured by him are distinguishable.

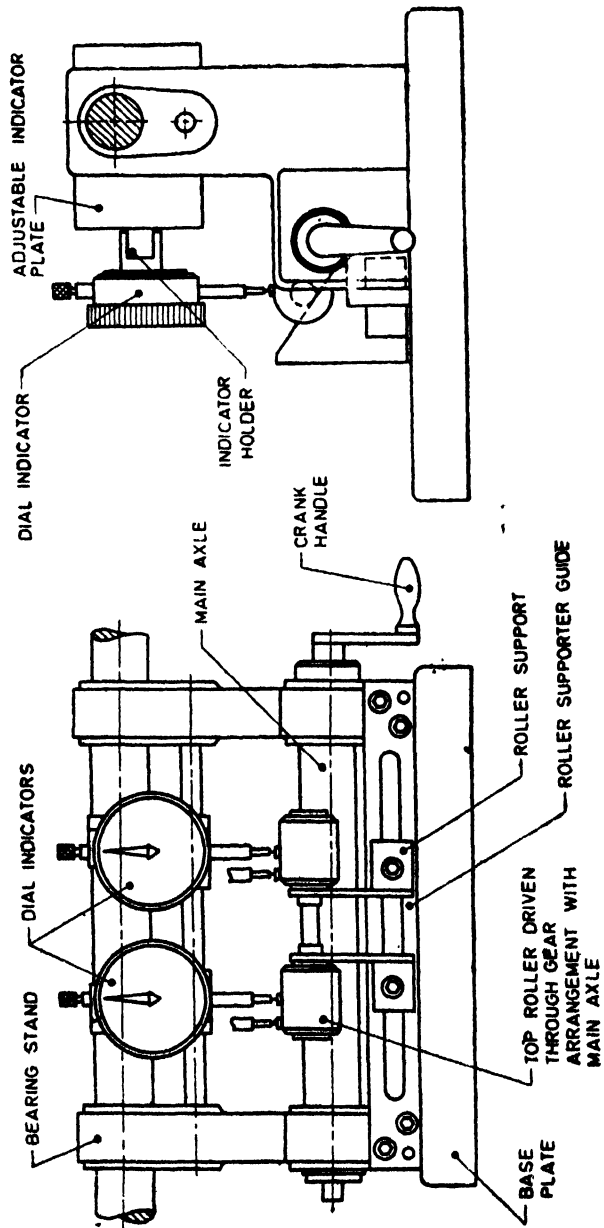


FIG. 2 A TYPICAL ARRANGEMENT FOR MEASURING RUN-OUT OF TOP ROLLER

**7.1.1 The containers may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.**

**NOTE—** The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution ( Certification Marks ) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI Mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to manufacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

# INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS ( SI UNITS )

## Base Units

| QUANTITY                  | UNIT     | SYMBOL |
|---------------------------|----------|--------|
| Length                    | metre    | m      |
| Mass                      | kilogram | kg     |
| Time                      | second   | s      |
| Electric current          | ampere   | A      |
| Thermodynamic temperature | kelvin   | K      |
| Luminous intensity        | candela  | cd     |
| Amount of substance       | mole     | mol    |

## Supplementary Units

| QUANTITY    | UNIT      | SYMBOL |
|-------------|-----------|--------|
| Plane angle | radian    | rad    |
| Solid angle | steradian | sr     |

## Derived Units

| QUANTITY             | UNIT    | SYMBOL | DEFINITION                                     |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--|
| Force                | newton  | N      | $1 \text{ N} = 1 \text{ kg.m/s}^2$             |
| Energy               | joule   | J      | $1 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ N.m}$                  |
| Power                | watt    | W      | $1 \text{ W} = 1 \text{ J/s}$                  |
| Flux                 | weber   | Wb     | $1 \text{ Wb} = 1 \text{ V.s}$                 |
| Flux density         | tesla   | T      | $1 \text{ T} = 1 \text{ Wb/m}^2$               |
| Frequency            | hertz   | Hz     | $1 \text{ Hz} = 1 \text{ c/s (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ |
| Electric conductance | siemens | S      | $1 \text{ S} = 1 \text{ A/V}$                  |
| Electromotive force  | volt    | V      | $1 \text{ V} = 1 \text{ W/A}$                  |
| Pressure, stress     | pascal  | Pa     | $1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \text{ N/m}^2$               |

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| Colour fastness of textile materials            | Sampling of textiles, methods for                |
| Cotton fabrics — handloom, khadi, and mill-made | Silk fabrics — handloom and Khadi                |
| Dyestuffs                                       | Sizing and finishing materials                   |
| Grading of fibres and yarns                     | Spinning machinery components                    |
| Grading of raw silk                             | Terminology                                      |
| Hosiery   | Textile floor coverings                          |
| Jute — bags and fabrics                         | Textile materials for fishing                    |
| Jute mill accessories                           | Textile mill accessories (other than jute mills) |
| Narrow fabrics                                  | Twines   |
| National flag of India                          | Weaving machinery components                     |
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